Survey

Social Work Knowledges, Attitudes and Skills

The following section has a series of detailed questions about your thoughts and actions pertaining to culturally responsive practices within social work.

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Indigenous Discoveries Grant Research Team: Dr Bindi Bennett (Gamilaraay) Professor Gawaian Bodkin-Andrews (D'harawal nation)



1. It is important to respect the voices of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

2. How often do you respect the voices of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people e.g., colleagues, media, politics) in your work practices?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |

3. It is important to understand the importance of Country for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

4. How often do you consider the importance of Country for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander clients in your work practices?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |

5. It is important to know that kinship connections are a strong part of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander cultures

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

6. How often do you adapt your work practices to consider kinship connections for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander clients?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |

7. It is important to know that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples have a right to be proud of their culture

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree | |

8. How often do you try to encourage the cultural pride of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander service users?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |



9. It is important to continually be mindful of the complexities behind diversities within and between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander knowledge systems

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

10. How often do you consider diversities within and between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander knowledge systems?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |

11. It is important to know the support networks within local Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

12. How often do you engage with local Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander support networks in your work practices?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |



13. In my work, when I ask for help from Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people, I try to be respectful and consider what I can do in the spirt of reciprocity

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

14. How often do you try to 'give back' to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities in your work practices?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |

15. In my work practices, I recognise that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people have the right to self-determine and protect their own culture, values, and development

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

16. How often do you support Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities to self-determine and protect their culture, values, and development?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |



17. In my work, I'm happy walking alongside, sharing the space respectfully and helping the wider Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities for their own benefit

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

18. How often do you walk alongside sharing the space respectfully and helping the wider Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |

19. In my work practices, I am fully transparent with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander service users about the work I am doing

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

20. How often do you try to ensure that you are fully transparent with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander service users?

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|----|------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Ne | ever | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |



21. In my work practices I carefully negotiate the differences between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and Western ways of knowing

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |

22. How often do you respectfully negotiate the differences between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and Western ways of knowing?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |

23. In my work practices, I am careful not to misuse and misrepresent Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander knowledges and cultural practices.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--|
| Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree | |

24. How often do you ensure that you do not misuse and misrepresent Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander knowledges and cultural practices?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Never | At least once a year | A few times a year | At least once a month | A few times a month | At least once a week | Almost every day |



| | | I | I | I | I | |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 25. The historical traumas from colonisation have intergenerational effects for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples and communities today. | | | | | | |
| 26. Overall, Australia has ignored how Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were active custodians of their Country (e.g., agriculture, aquaculture, and land management practices). | | | | | | |
| 27. Australian policy makers have not adequately supported Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander led organisations. | | | | | | |
| 28. Racism and stereotypes within Australia are a real issue for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples. | | | | | | |
| 29. I'm able to productively manage the complexities of working with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander service users. | | | | | | |
| 30. It is important to learn Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander place names within the local community. | | | | | | |
| 31. You know who the key Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Elders are within the local community | | | | | | |
| 32. Do you attend local Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander community events to develop knowledge that is important to the local community? | | | | | | |
| 33. It is important for me to be aware of what I don't know and understand about Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people | | | | | | |
| 34. Australia's social and political systems protect non-Aboriginal people many socio-economic advantages | | | | | | |
| 35. When working with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander service users, I utilise a strengths perspective when discussing their culture. | | | | | | |
| 36. If possible, I am willing to work in collaboration with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander social workers. | | | | | | |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | Strongly Disagree | Mostly Disagree | Disagree more than Agree | Agree more than Disagree | Mostly Agree | Strongly Agree |
| 37. I believe social workers should be familiar with the United Nations Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples when working with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander service users | | | | | | |
| 38. As social workers, we should develop strong partnerships with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander allied health and community support services | | | | | | |
| 39. I actively seek and read reports, papers, and books written by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people and organisations | | | | | | |
| 40. I am aware of my own beliefs and attitudes about Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples and their impact on my interactions with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people. | | | | | | |

Thank you for your response to this survey.



Acknowledgments

Stage 1:

We would like to acknowledge the 30 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander stakeholders that partook in the survey and interviews to discuss what cultural responsiveness was to them and what was required of social workers. We would like to thank the Aboriginal stakeholder for the gift of utilising the word Ngurras.

Stage 2:

We would like to acknowledge and thank the 100 social workers across Australia who partook of the survey to ask about their culturally responsive practice. We would like to thank the 10 social workers who allowed us to interview them on their practice and to thank the 5 social workers who then spoke to us further in relation to examples of their culturally responsive practice.

Stage 3:

We would like to thank the cultural liaison social workers for consulting with a further 30 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander stakeholders on the drafts of the tools in this stage.

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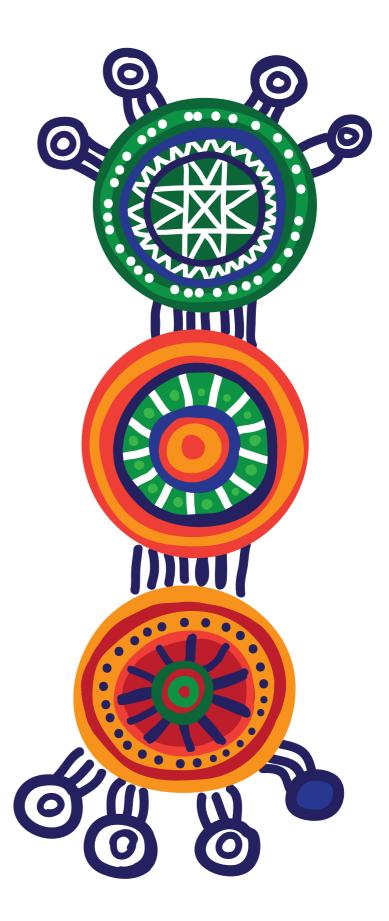
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